Supplementary Table 1. Baseline characteristics of individuals included (n=10,198) versus excluded (n=4,952) from the final analytic sample

Variable	Category	Included	Excluded	*p*
Sex	Male	4,574 (44.9%)	2,338 (47.2%)	<0.001
	Female	5,624 (55.1%)	2,054 (41.5%)	
	Missing		560 (11.3%)	
Age	20–44	1,617 (15.9%)	1,179 (23.8%)	<0.001
	45–64	3,053 (29.9%)	604 (12.2%)	
	65 or older	5,528 (54.2%)	798 (16.1%)	
	Missing		2,371 (47.9%)	
Education	Elementary or lower	2,356 (23.1%)	1,716 (34.7%)	<0.001
	Middle school	1,406 (13.8%)	611 (12.3%)	
	High school	3,005 (29.5%)	971 (19.6%)	
	College or higher	3,431 (33.6%)	1,094 (22.1%)	
	Missing		560 (11.3%)	
Household income	Q1 (low)	3,169 (31.1%)	669 (13.5%)	<0.001
	Q2	2,782 (27.3%)	861 (17.4%)	
	Q3	2,281 (22.4%)	1,216 (24.6%)	
	Q4 (high)	1,966 (19.3%)	1,646 (33.2%)	
	Missing		560 (11.3%)	
Chronic disease	Yes	5,717 (56.1%)	750 (15.1%)	<0.001
	No	4,481 (43.9%)	3,070 (62.0%)	
	Missing		1,132 (22.9%)	
Total		10,198 (100.0%)	4,952 (100.0%)	

This comparison is at the individual level (Included, n=10,198; Excluded, n=4,952). Missing indicates individuals with survey weights but no observed values for the corresponding variables, as specified in the Korea Health Panel user guide. *p*-values were obtained from the chi-square test comparing included and excluded individuals.